

REFERENCE

2nd Term Test

Geography

ONLY

Grade 11

2016

20.07.2016 Part I

One hour.

Fill in the blanks.

1. The world population has almost reached : _____
(07 million / 06 million / 07 billion)
2. Among the tectonic plates in the lithosphere _____ (Pacific / American / Eurasian) plate is mainly considered as an oceanic plate.
3. Size of Sri Lanka is _____ (65610 / 65625 / 65312) Sq. km.
4. The earth's _____ (crust / mantle / core) is made of two layers called Sial and Simag.
5. _____ (Rocky / Andes / Atlas) is the largest mountain range in South America.
6. The territorial sea limit of Sri Lanka extends _____ (12 / 24 / 200) Nautical miles from the coast.
7. _____ (27% / 29% / 26%) of the total area of the earth is land.
8. There are about _____ (40 / 15 / 20) national parks in Sri Lanka.
9. Haggala, Yala and Ritigala are three of the _____ (Sanctuaries / Nature Reserves / Strict Natural Reserves) in Sri Lanka.
10. In 2012 the population of Sri Lanka was around _____ (20.2 / 25 / 18) million.

Circle "T" if the following statements are true or "F" if the following statements are false.

11. Soil, water, and sunlight are resources obtained with effort. (T/F)
12. Forests, soil, and wild life are Exhaustible resources. (T/F)
13. Plant and animal resources are living resources. (T/F)
14. Coal, crude oil are fuel minerals. (T/F)
15. The earth consists of 71 % of water. (T/F)
16. Kothmale is a large reservoir constructed the hill country in Sri Lanka. (T/F)

- (17) There are 108 rivers valleys in Sri Lanka. ()
- (18) Vanathavilluwa and Murukkan basins are the largest ground water deposits in Sri Lanka. ()
- (19) Dediyaigala, Kanneliya, Nakiyadeniya are the montane Dry Zone forests in Sri Lanka. ()
- (20) "SALT" is a new land protective cultivation method. ()

(1x20 = 20 Marks)

Write short notes.

- (21) Natural Resources of the earth.
- (22) Global Distribution of water.
- (23) Tropical rain forest.
- (24) Territorial maritime boundary.
- (25) Tanks and reservoirs in Sri Lanka.
- (26) Global warming.
- (27) Disaster management cycle.
- (28) Tsunami.
- (29) Bush-fires.
- (30) Tea cultivation in Sri Lanka.

(2x10 = 20 Marks)

20-07-2016

Part II

Write Five questions only. First one is compulsory.

- (1) i. What is a map? Give a suitable definition. (2M)
- ii. Name 03 elements of a map. (3M)
- iii. Name a scale represent method. (1M)
- iv. Name 03 Physical features in a map. (3M)
- v. Name 03 cultural features in a map. (3M)
- (2) i. Briefly explain about Climatic changes. (2M)
- ii. Name 03 global warming gases. (3M)
- iii. Name 03 human activities and 03 Natural reasons affected the increase in global warming. (3M)
- iv. What are the impact of climatic changes on human activities. (4M)
- (3) i. Name 03 natural hazards that occur in Sri Lanka frequently. (3M)
- ii. Select any two hazards and Prepare a list of steps that can be taken to minimize those. (4M)
- iii. What are the steps that taken for disaster management. (5M)
- (4) i. State what is meant by "Population explosion". explain the factors that affected the "Population explosion" in developing countries. (4M)
- ii. Name four densely populated regions in the world. (2M)
- iii. What factors have caused the unequal population distribution in the world. (3M)
- iv. Prepare a list including problems related to high population concentration zones. (3M)

(5) i. prepare a simple definition to make the concept of "development" more meaningful. (4M)

ii. write 02 indicators used to measure development in the

a) Early Period

b) Modern Period. (4M)

iii. Development does not mean only the economic development of a country. Explain this statement with examples. (4M)

(6) i. what is the sustainable development. (2M)

ii. what are the advantages of developing roads and railways in a country. (3M)

iii. what are the steps taken to develop education in Sri Lanka. (3M)

iv. write down 04 procedures that have been implemented to develop human resources in Sri Lanka. (4M)

(7) . write short notes.

i. Earthquakes.

ii. Cyclone

iii. Landslides.

iv. Volcanoes.

(4 x 3 = 12 marks)